



Instituto de Crédito Oficial

Investor Presentation

September 2026

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Spanish economy: macro outlook

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Instituto de Crédito Oficial

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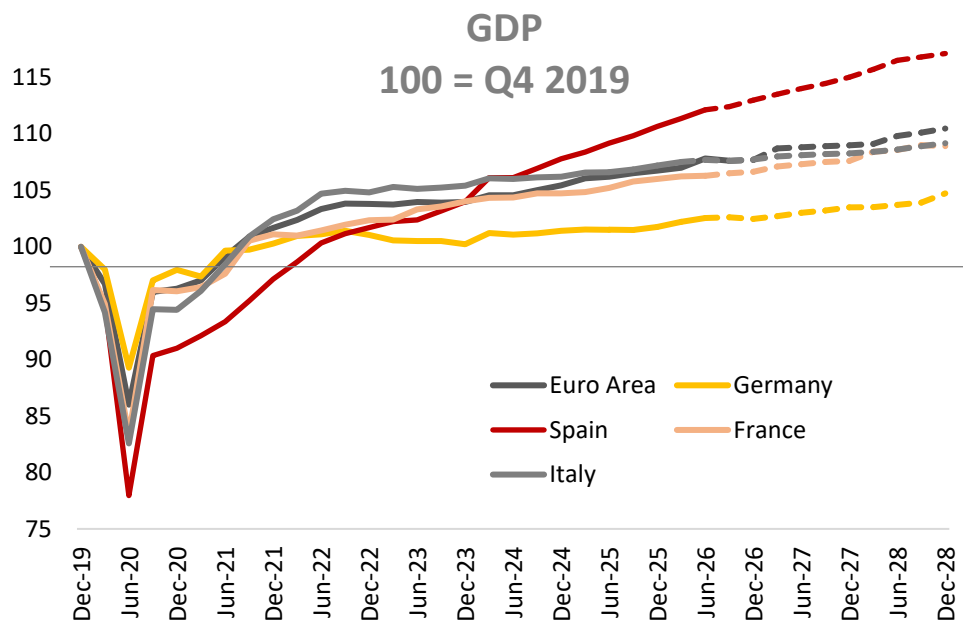
ICO Social and Green Bonds

1

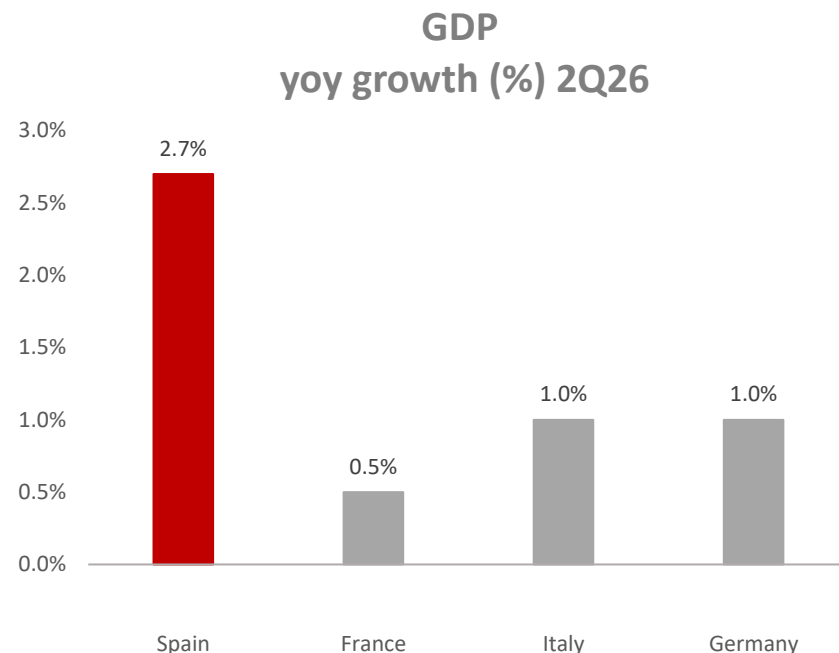
Spanish economy: macro outlook



Spain leads growth among major economies



Source: Eurostat and IMF

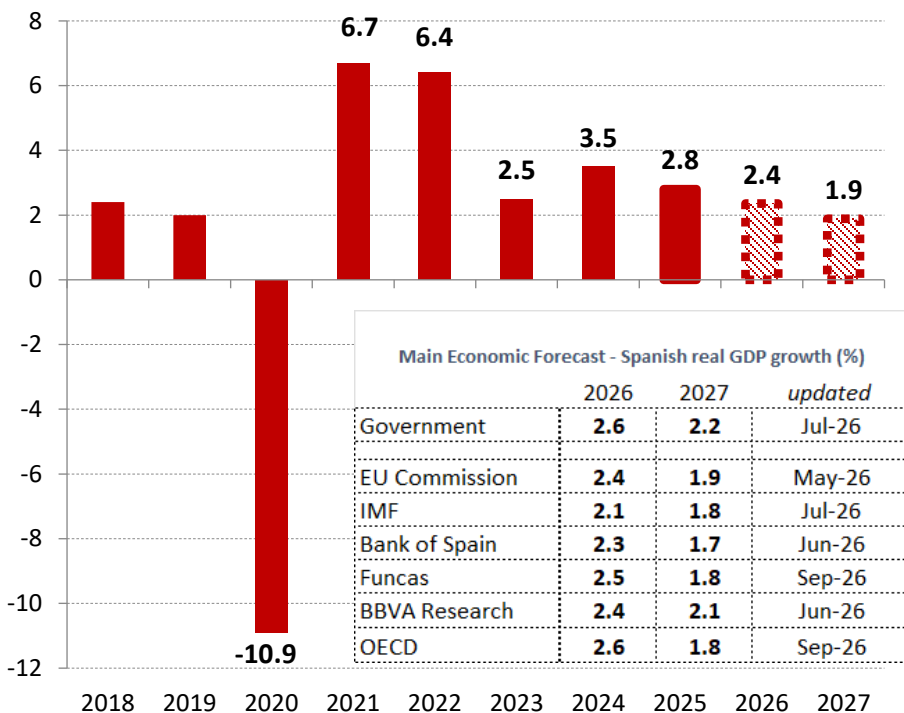


Source: INE and Eurostat

GDP is well above its pre-pandemic level, and it is performing better than its main counterparts.

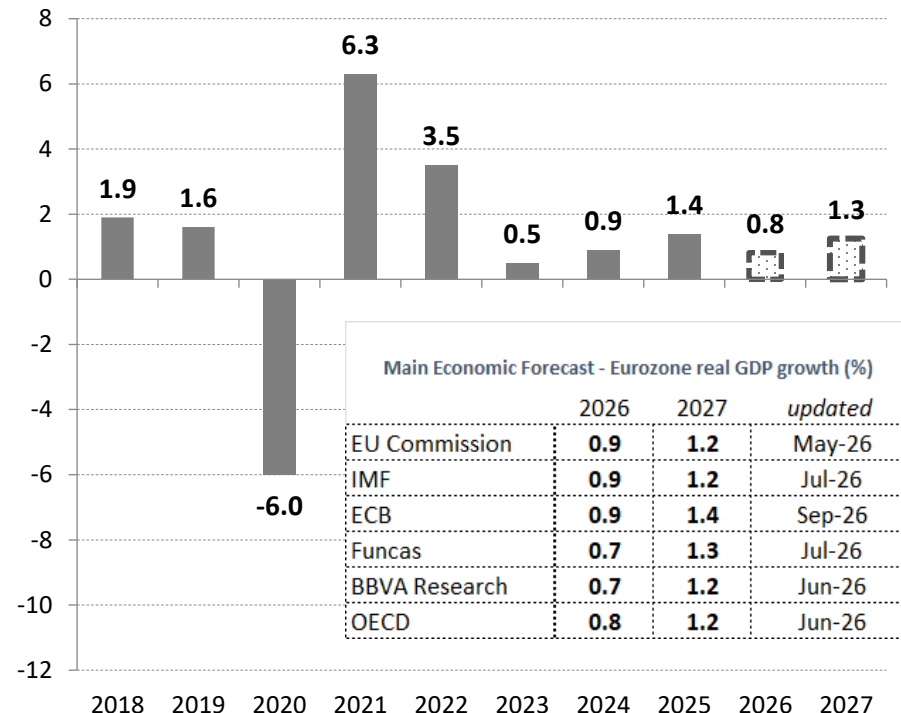
Spain is the country that grows the most among the main European economies.

Spain: Real GDP growth forecasts*



*Average of latest forecasts: Government, European Commission, IMF, Bank of Spain, Funcas, BBVA Research, OCDE.

Eurozone: Real GDP growth forecasts*



*Average of latest forecasts: European Commission, IMF, ECB, Funcas, BBVA Research, OCDE.

After the Spanish economy outperformed Eurozone average growth in 2025 and in the recent years, **Spain GDP forecasts for 2026 and 2027 are well above those for the Eurozone.**

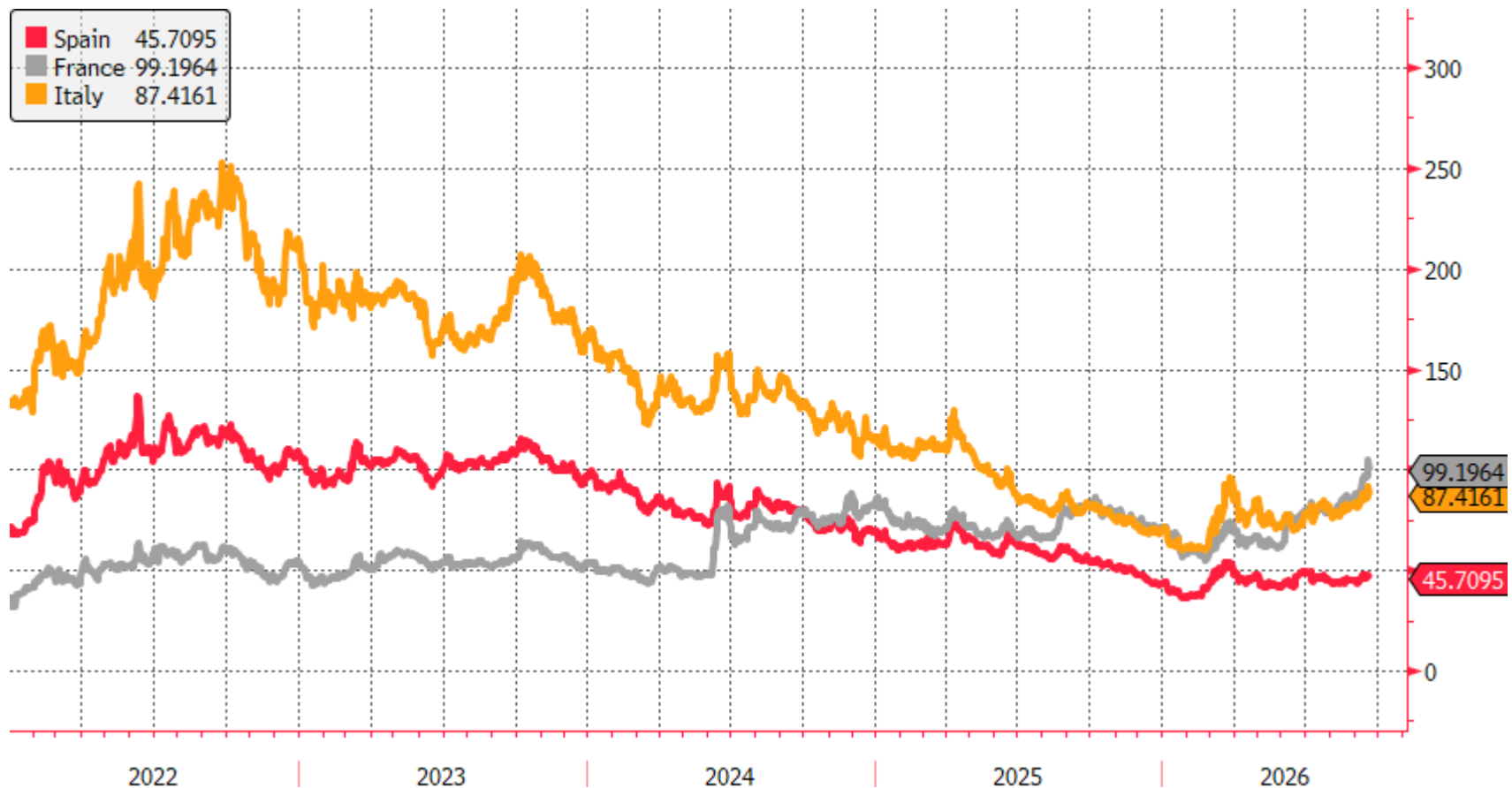
Main indicators of the Spanish economy – Spanish Government’s July 2026 projections

yoy growth (%), unless otherwise indicated	2025	2026	2027
GDP real	2.8	2.6	2.2
Private Consumption Expenditure	3.4	2.8	2.4
Government Consumption Expenditure	2.4	1.8	1.9
Gross Fixed Capital Formation	5.8	5.0	3.7
Domestic Demand (contribution to GDP growth)	3.6	2.9	2.5
Exports	3.6	1.6	2.4
Imports	6.2	2.9	3.3
Net foreign balance (contribution to GDP growth)	-0.7	-0.4	-0.2
Net lending (+)/borrowing (-) of the Nation (% of GDP)	4.0	3.4	2.9
Labour market			
Total employment	2.7	2.4	2.1
Unemployment rate: % labour force	10.5	9.9	9.4

Source: INE and Spanish Government projections (grey colour).

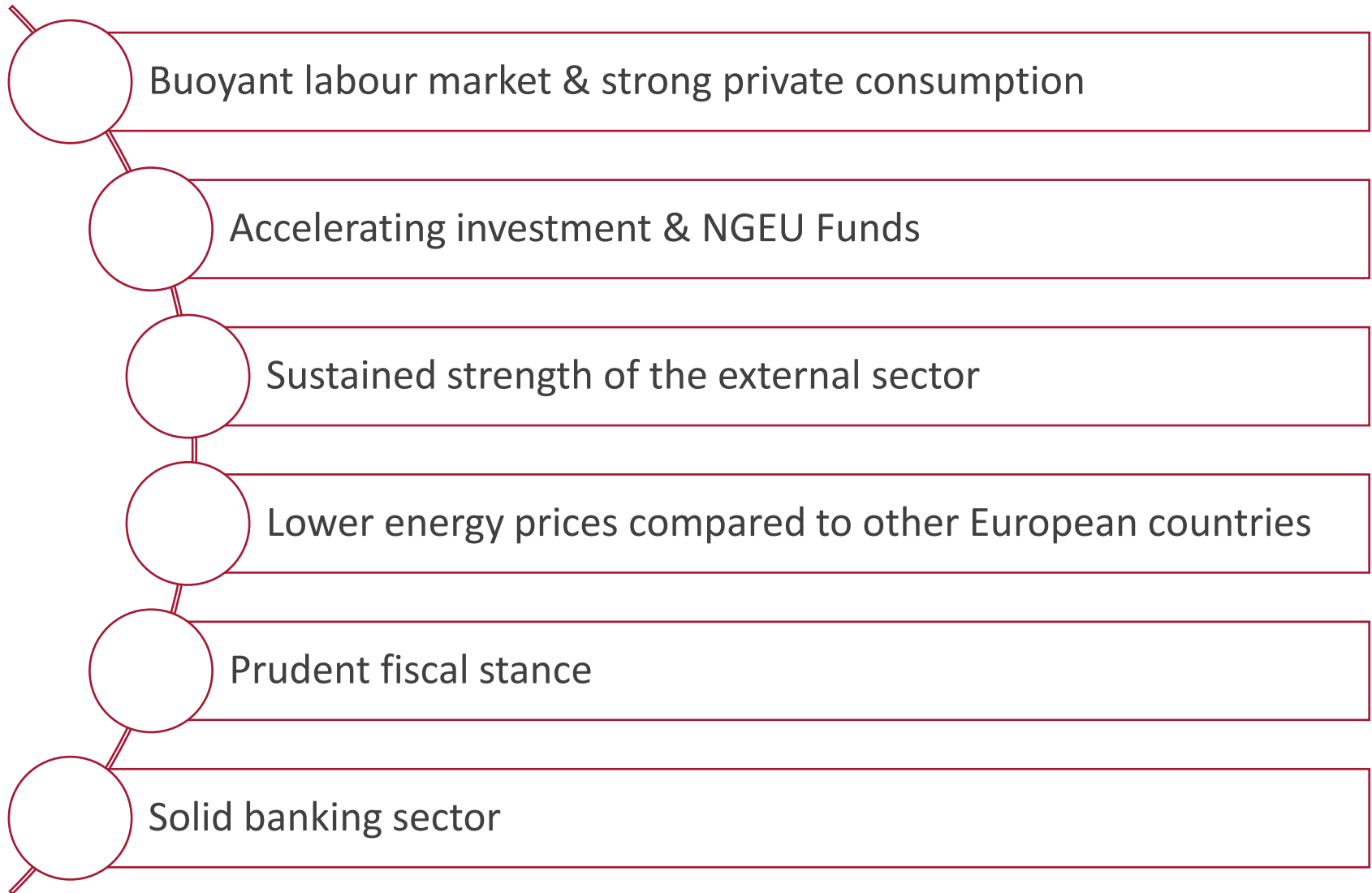
The good performance of Spanish Economy is expected to continue in the next years

Spreads vs Germany



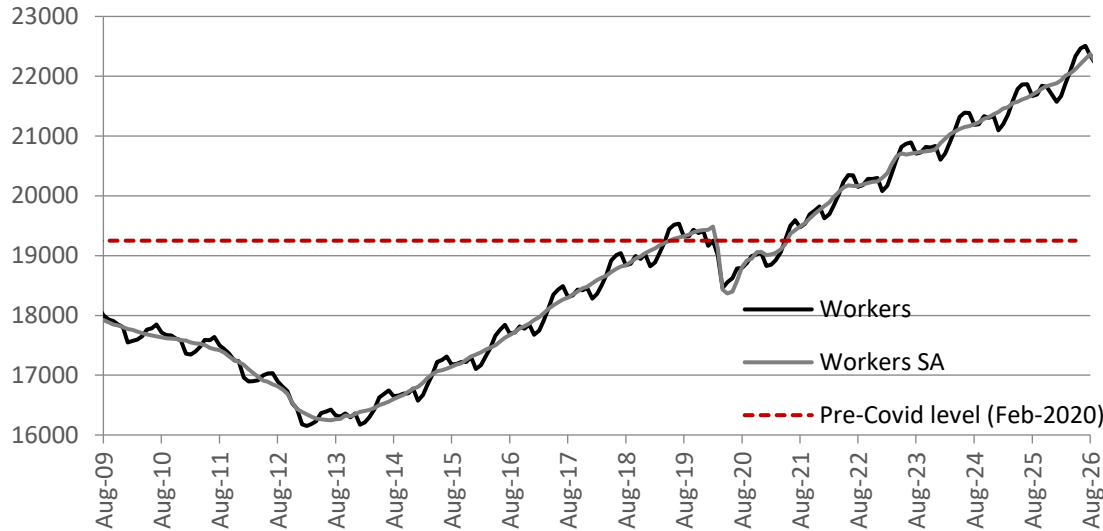
Source: Bloomberg

Significant decrease in risk premium for Spanish sovereign debt



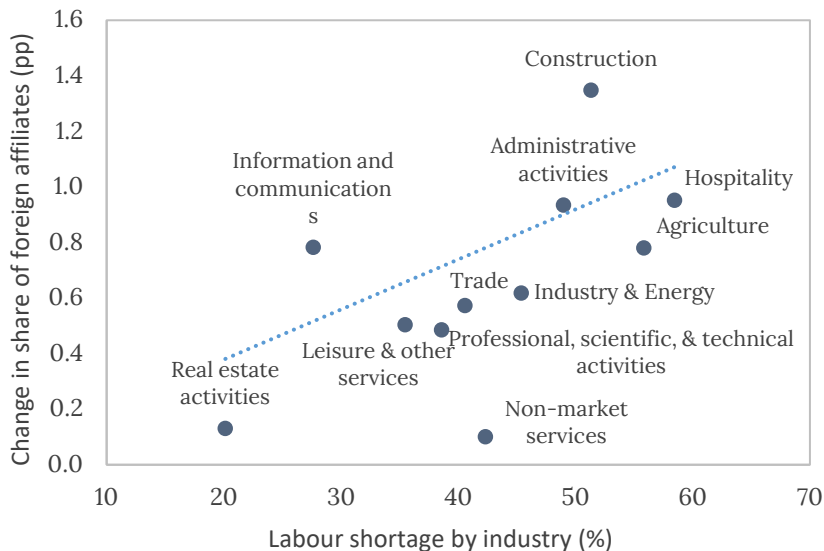
Buoyant labour market & strong private consumption

Spain workers (affiliated to the Social Security in thousands)



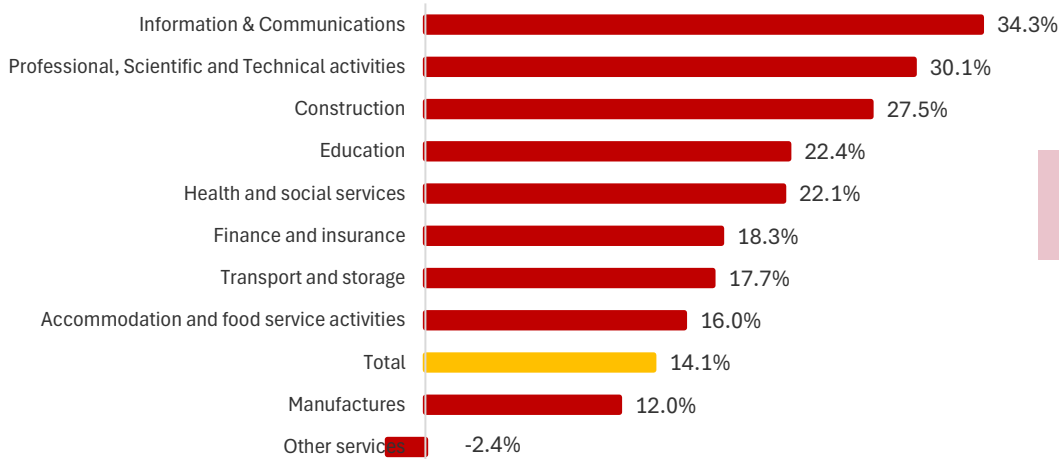
Employment has reached a **record high of 22 million workers**, well above pre-covid levels and still growing

Foreign workforce growth and labour shortages



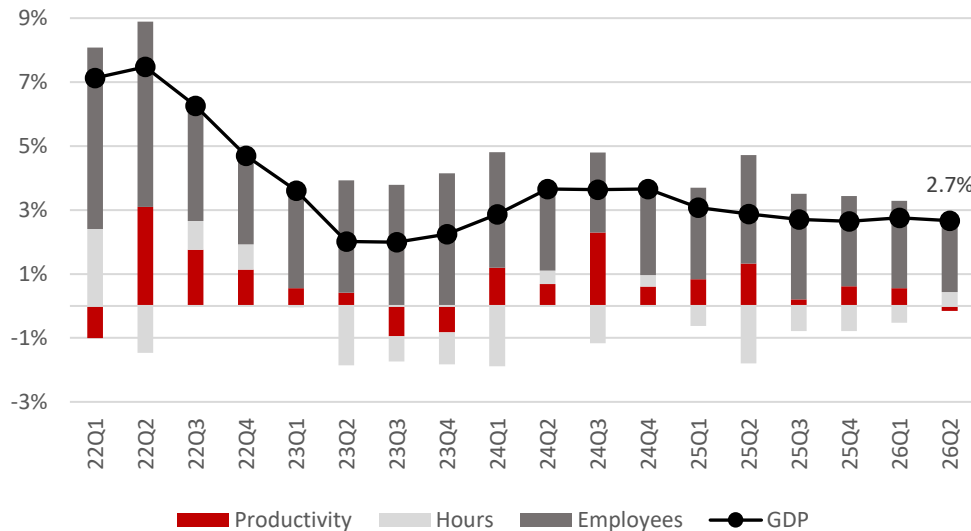
Nearly 2 million new migrants—70% from Latin America—have bolstered Spain's labour force since 2022, helping to **ease labour shortages in specific sectors**

Employment by sectors 2026 Q2 vs 2019 Q4 variation



Employment growth in **higher-value, technology-driven sectors**

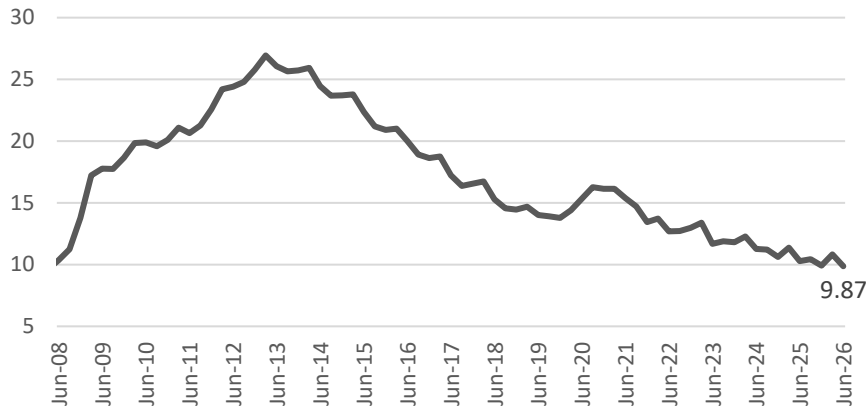
Supply-side contributions to yoy GDP growth (pp)



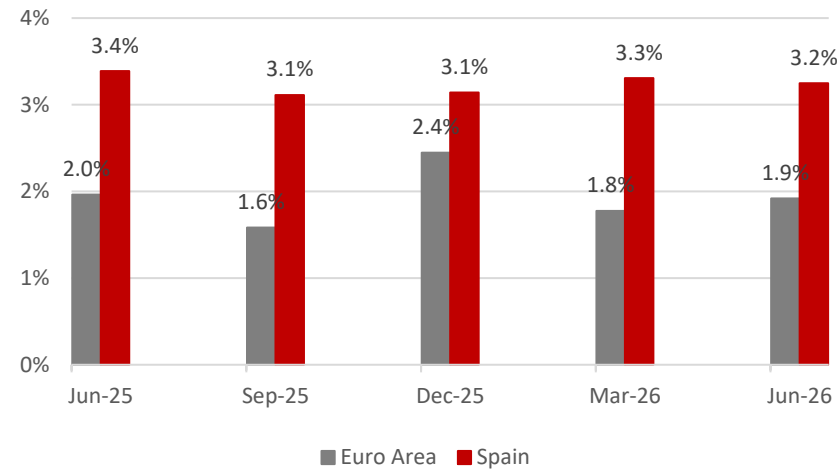
Strong employment creation is coupled with **positive productivity growth**.

GDP per hour worked grew 1% annually post-pandemic (vs 0.5% growth in 2015-2019).

Unemployment rate (%)



Private consumption yoy growth (%)

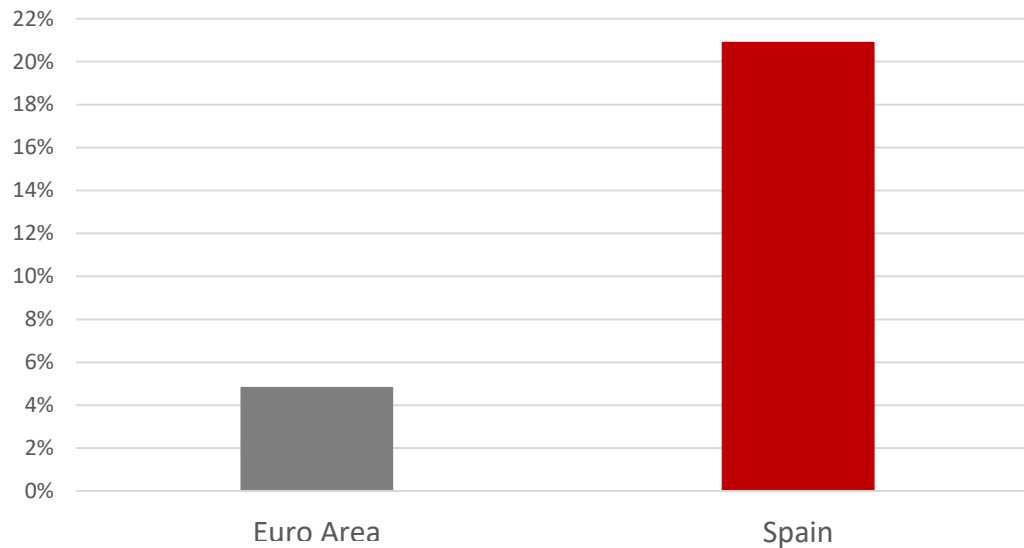


Source: INE and Eurostat

Unemployment rate below 10% for the first time since 2008

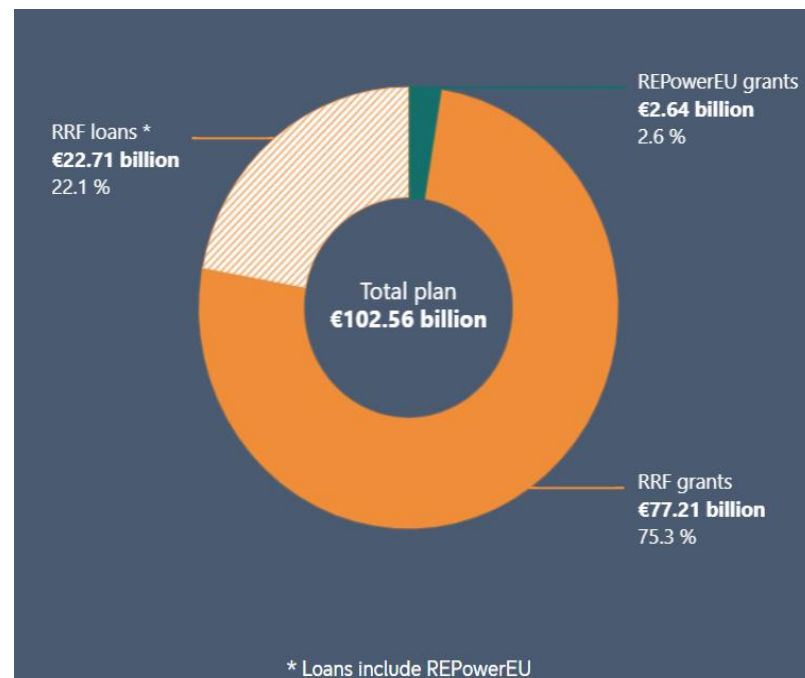
The **strength of the labour market** explains the differential growth of private consumption in Spain, which has increased well above the Eurozone rate.

Investment Gross Fixed Capital Formation 2026 Q2 vs 2022 Q2 variation



Source: INE and Eurostat

Investment is one of the engines of Spanish growth, especially related to the green and digital transition, with the support from Next Generation EU Funds.



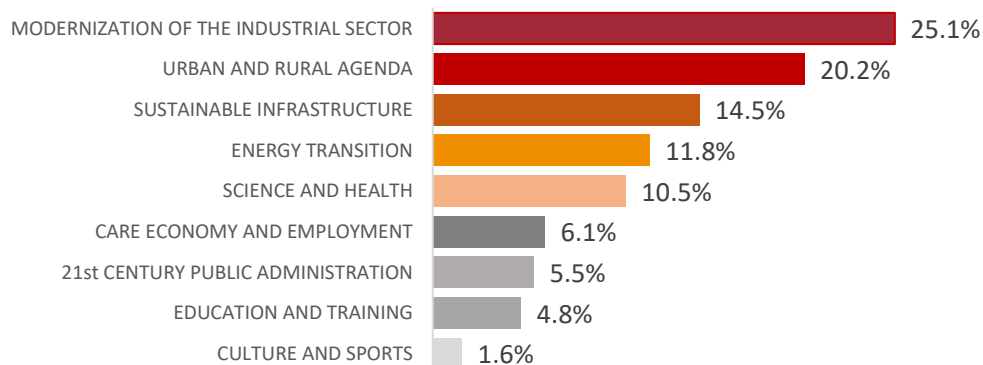
Source: Recovery and Resilience Facility | EU recovery instrument | EPRS | European Parliament

Spain is one of the main recipients of the European Next Generation Funds.

Spain has received €60.3 bn of European funds in transfers and €17.3 bn in loans following the achievement of key milestones and objectives.

Spain has recently received a sixth payment of €6.2 billion.

Resolved calls by area (% of total resolved)

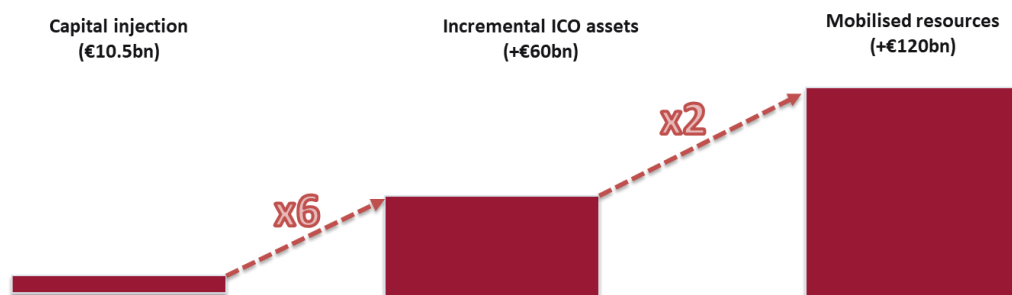


The Spain's Recovery and Resilience Plan has reached €72.1 billion in awarded contracts up to July 2026 in areas such as industrial modernization, urban and social development, sustainable infrastructure, energy transition or science and health

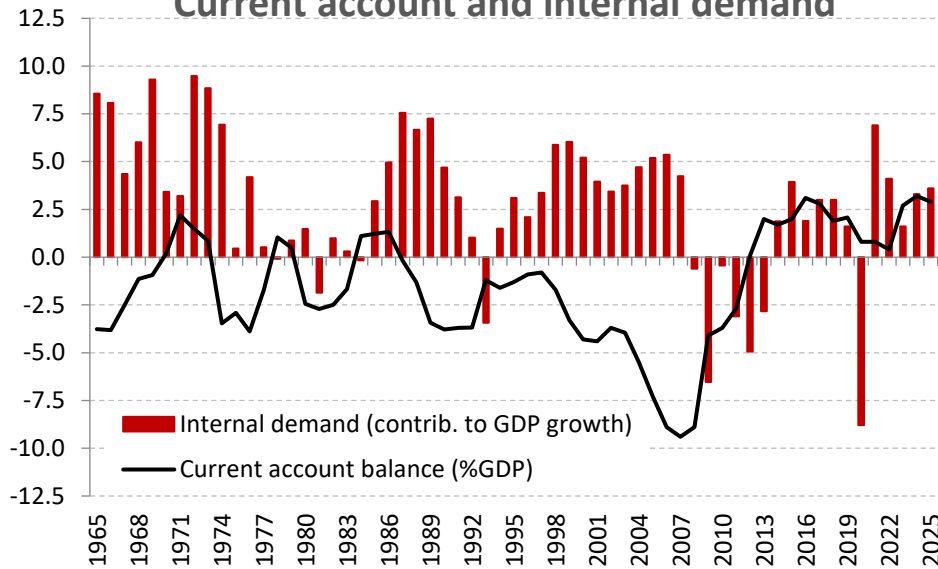
Beyond 2026, NGEU Funds will continue deploying effects, mainly by the **new strategic initiative called *España Crece***, managed by ICO, that will mobilize more than 120 billion euros through public-private collaboration..

Resource mobilisation through España Crece

Channeling the capital injection into investment projects



Current account and internal demand



Source: INE and Bank of Spain

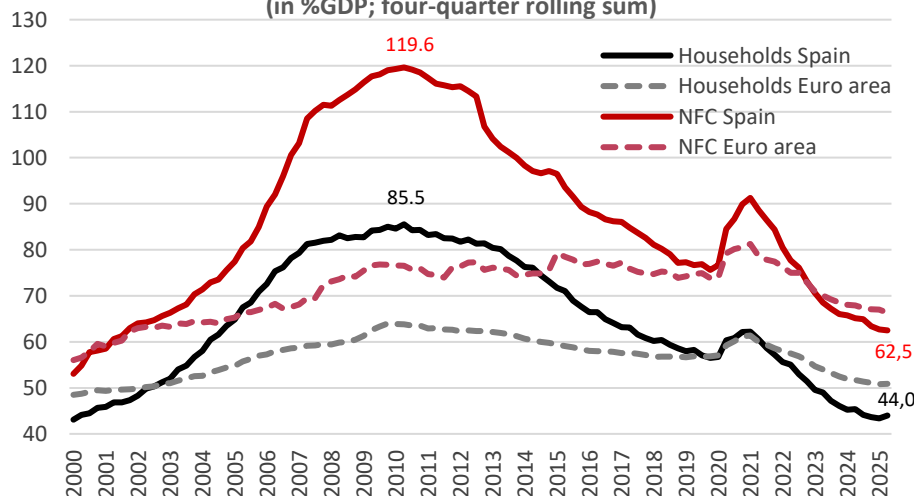
Spain continues to be a net lender to the rest of the world.

Private consumption and investment are driving growth without generating external imbalances.

The positive evolution of the foreign sector reflects the **structural change of the Spanish economy**, with an **increase in the competitiveness** and **market share** of Spanish companies and a more sustainable and diversified investor base.

Private sector debt

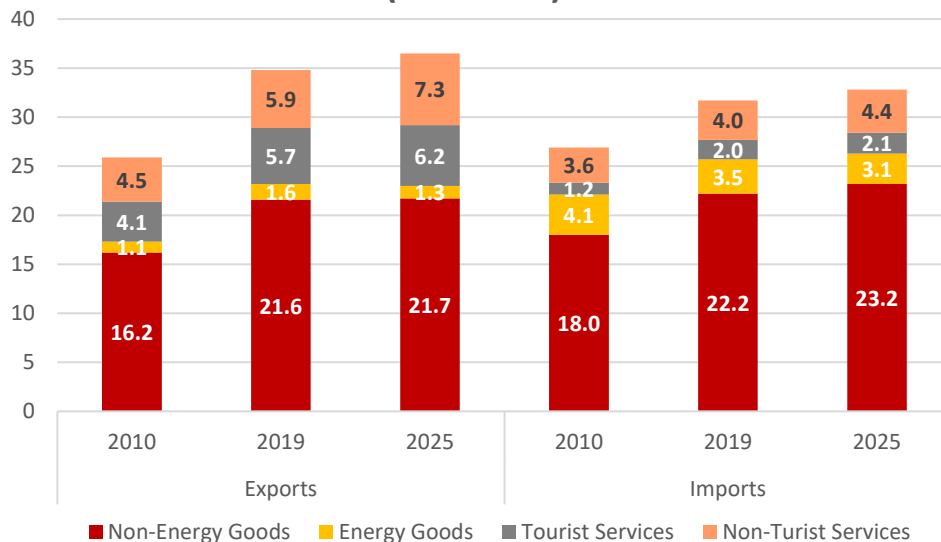
(in %GDP; four-quarter rolling sum)



Source: Bank of Spain and Eurostat

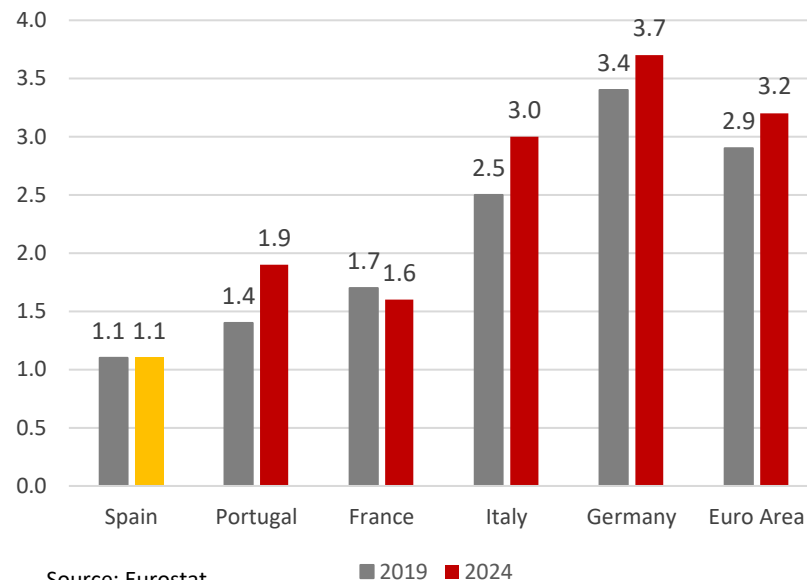
Continuous external surpluses in the last thirteen years have **halved private sector debt**, now below the Eurozone average

Exports and imports of goods and services (% of GDP)



Source: Bank of Spain

Goods exports to the US (as % of GDP)

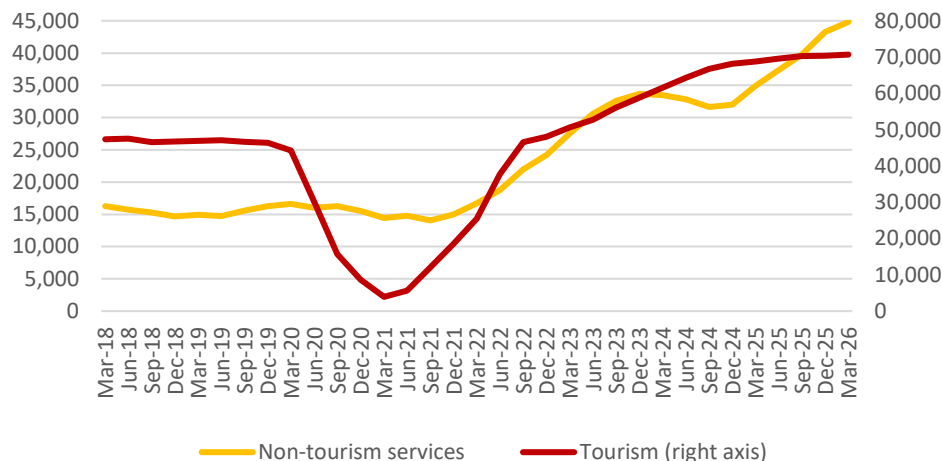


Source: Eurostat

Trade surplus as a percentage of GDP is clearly higher in 2025 than in the pre-COVID period. This improvement is mainly driven by the good evolution of services exports.

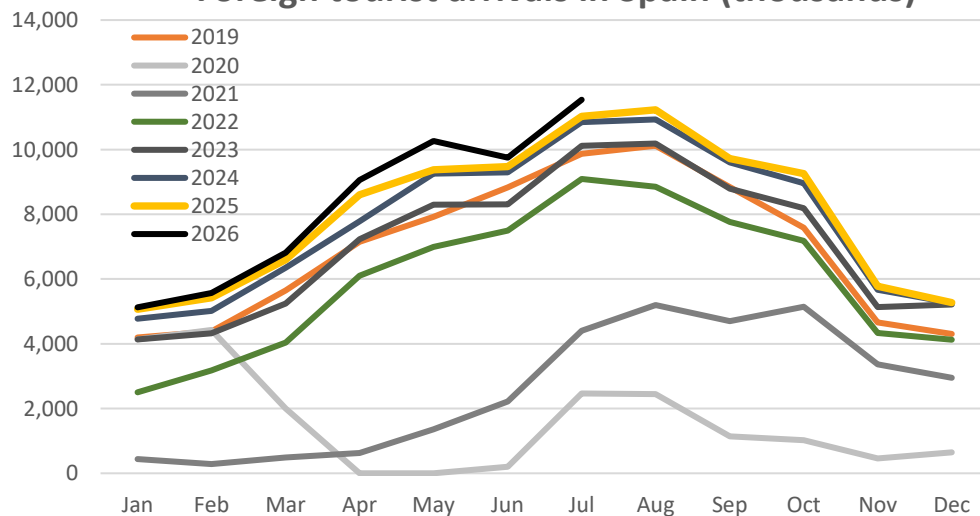
Spain is relatively less exposed to US tariffs. Good exports to the US account for **less than 5% of total good exports** and represent a lower share of GDP than in other EU countries.

Services balance of trade. Current account.
yearly cumulated data, millions €



Source: Bank of Spain

Foreign tourist arrivals in Spain (thousands)



Source: INE

Current account surpluses are supported by services, particularly **non-tourism services** like information and communication technology, transportation, and business services.

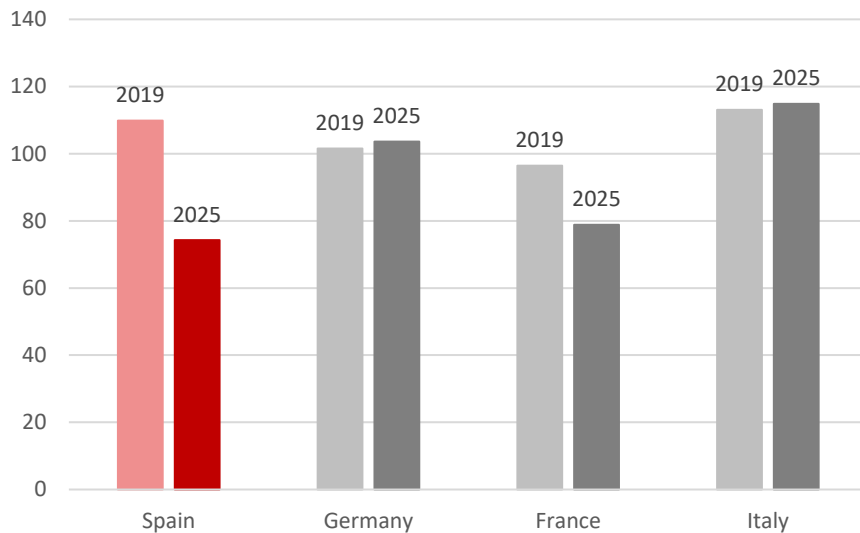
Non-tourism services now constitute more than half of services exports compared with a quarter prior to the pandemic and negligible in 2010.

Tourism sector has significantly surpassed its pre-covid levels. Contribution of tourism sector in GDP is over 12%.

Lower energy prices compared to other European countries

Electricity prices for companies

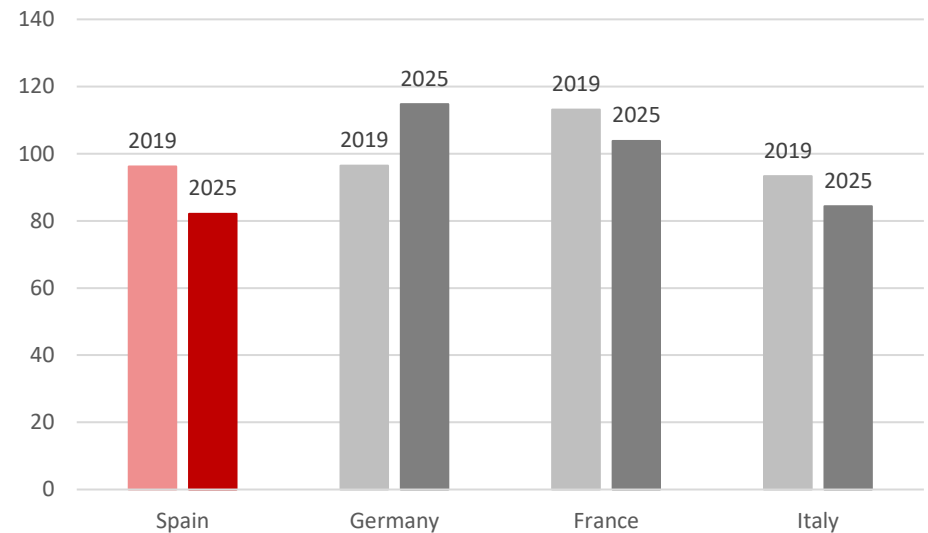
Average EU = 100



Source: Eurostat

Gas prices for companies

Average EU = 100

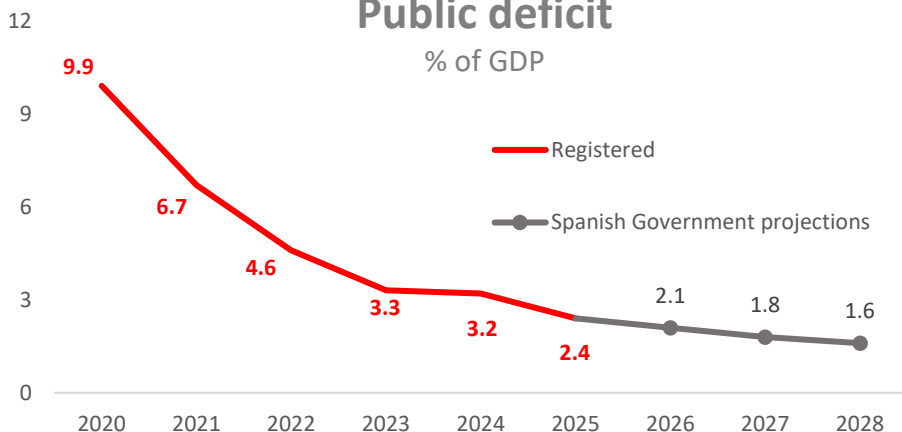


Source: Eurostat

Furthermore, **Spain's diversification of energy sources** has helped the country to be **less vulnerable**, in terms of energy prices, to geopolitical issues. The Iberian electricity market continues to outperform its European peers.

Public deficit

% of GDP

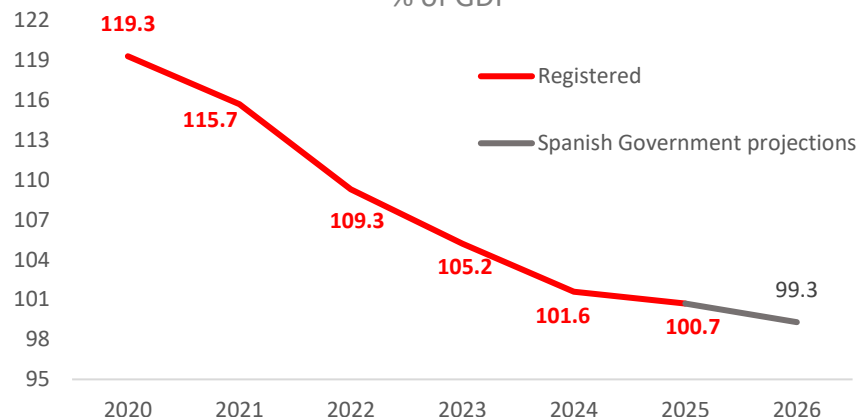


Source: Bank of Spain, Ministry of Finance (July 2026 projections).

Deficit without measures : 2024:2.9; 2025:2.2.

Public debt

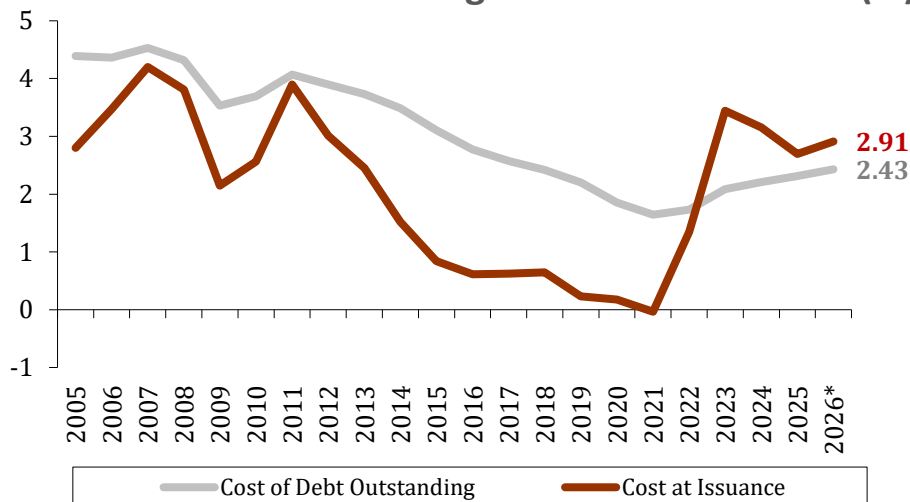
% of GDP



Source: Bank of Spain.

2026 projection: Annual progress report, Ministry of Finance

Cost of debt outstanding and cost at issuance (%)



Source: Spanish Treasury.

* Up to August.

The positive evolution of the Spanish economy and responsible fiscal policy is allowing Spain to **comfortably meet the deficit and debt reduction objectives.**

Public debt has been reduced in more than 20 points and public deficit is the lowest among the Eurozone's four largest economies

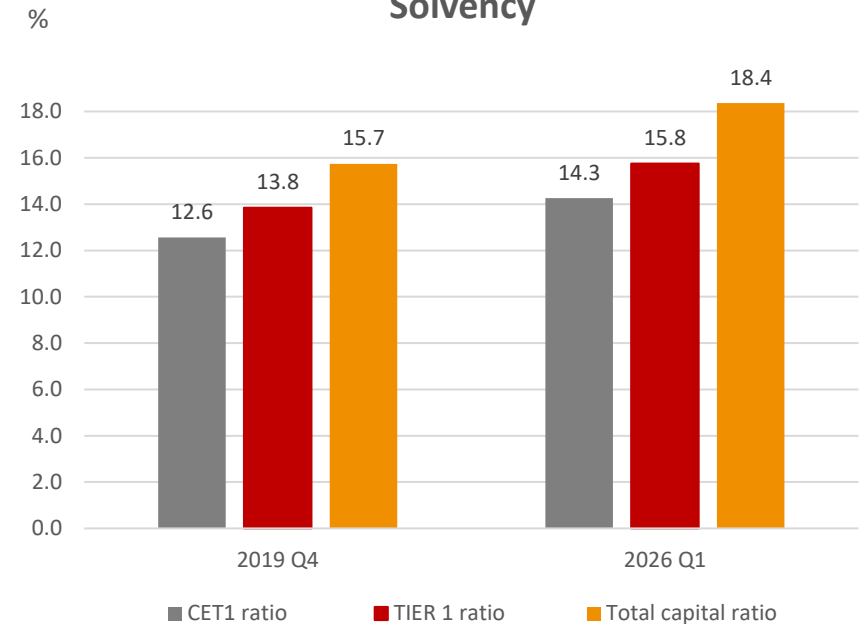
Debt sustainability is strengthened by an **expected primary surplus** in the coming years and by **GDP growth consistently outpacing the effective interest rate on the debt**

Non-Performing Loans (% of overall credit)
Spanish financial entities



Source: Bank of Spain

Solvency



Source: Bank of Spain

NPL ratio continues to decline from already low levels.

Furthermore, **capital ratios of Spanish credit institutions have strengthened** in the last years.

Spanish banks show **more resilience** on ECB stress tests (a relatively lower reduction in capital ratios) thanks to a greater capacity to generate revenue.

Main takeaways

- Spain continues to outperform other major European economies.

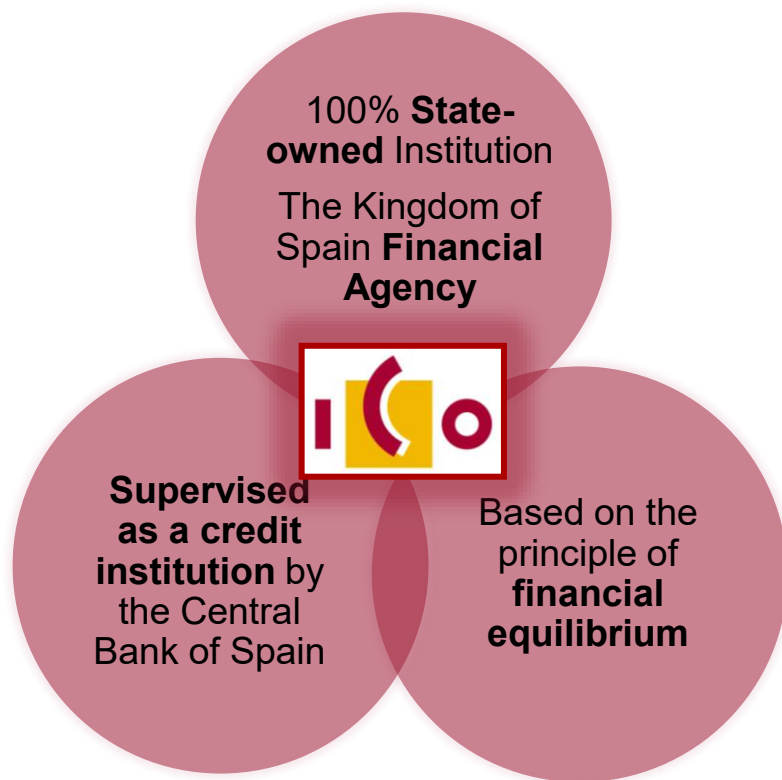
- The main national and international organizations forecast for 2026 and 2027 higher growth for Spain than for the other main European countries.
- The pattern of Spain's economic growth combines **strong internal demand with current account surpluses, deleveraging of private sector and sound public finances.**

- **This good performance and expectations is based on:**
 - Strong **labour market**, that continues attracting new workers
 - Accelerating investment, supported by **European resources (NextGen EU)**
 - Dynamic **external sector**, with relative low exposure to US
 - **Lower prices in the energy market**
 - Prudent **fiscal stance**
 - Solid **banking sector**

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Instituto de Crédito Oficial





Mission: To support and promote economic activities that contribute to the **growth and improved distribution of wealth**, in particular, those that, due to their **social, cultural, innovating or environmental transcendence**, deserve to be fostered.



To achieve its objectives, ICO performs three main functions

NATIONAL PROMOTIONAL BANK



STATE FINANCIAL AGENCY

Financing companies, SMEs and self-employed in Spain and internationally

Second-Floor facilities
Channelled through financial entities

Direct Financing
Loans, credit lines, project finance, guarantees

Complementary Financing
Bonds, promissory notes, securitizations

Private Capital & Venture Capital AXIS
FondICO Global, FondICO Pyme, FondICO Infra II

Instrument for the implementation of economic policy measures

Recovery, Transformation and Resilience Plan

National:
Ministries, Regions and Local Corporations

Next Generation EU

EU Multiannual Financial Framework 21-27
ICO Implementing partner

Management of Public Funds (off-balance sheet)

ICO Guarantee Lines (COVID + Ukraine + Dana)
on behalf of Ministry of Economy, Trade and Business

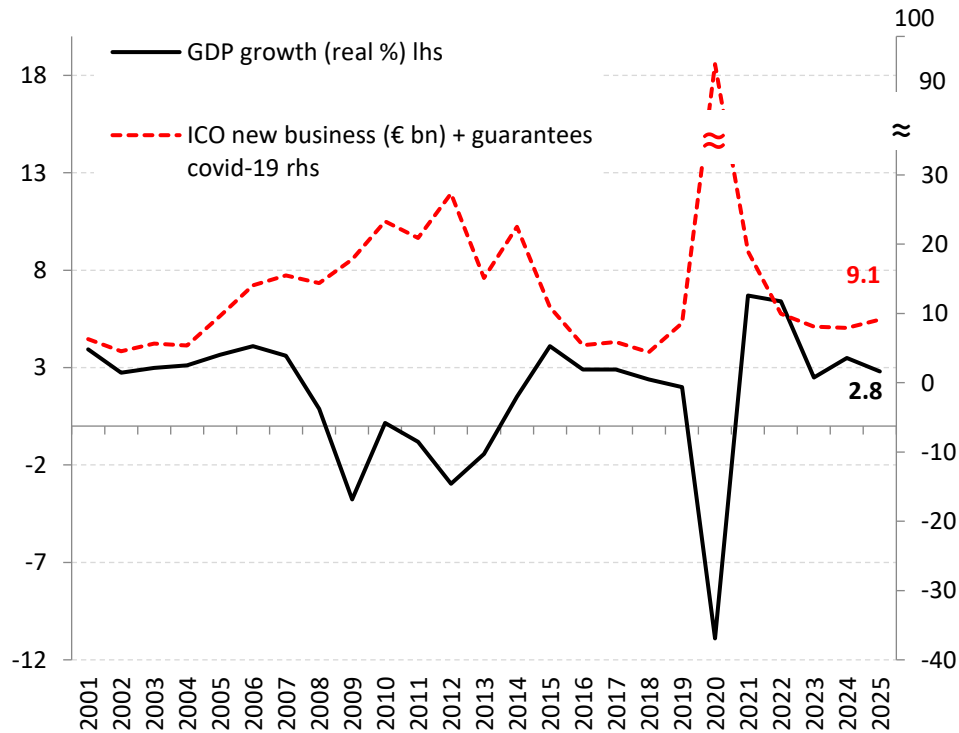
Internationalization FIEM – CARI
on behalf of Ministry of Economy, Trade and Business

Development Cooperation FONPRODE – FCAS
on behalf of Ministry of Foreign Affairs, EU and Cooperation

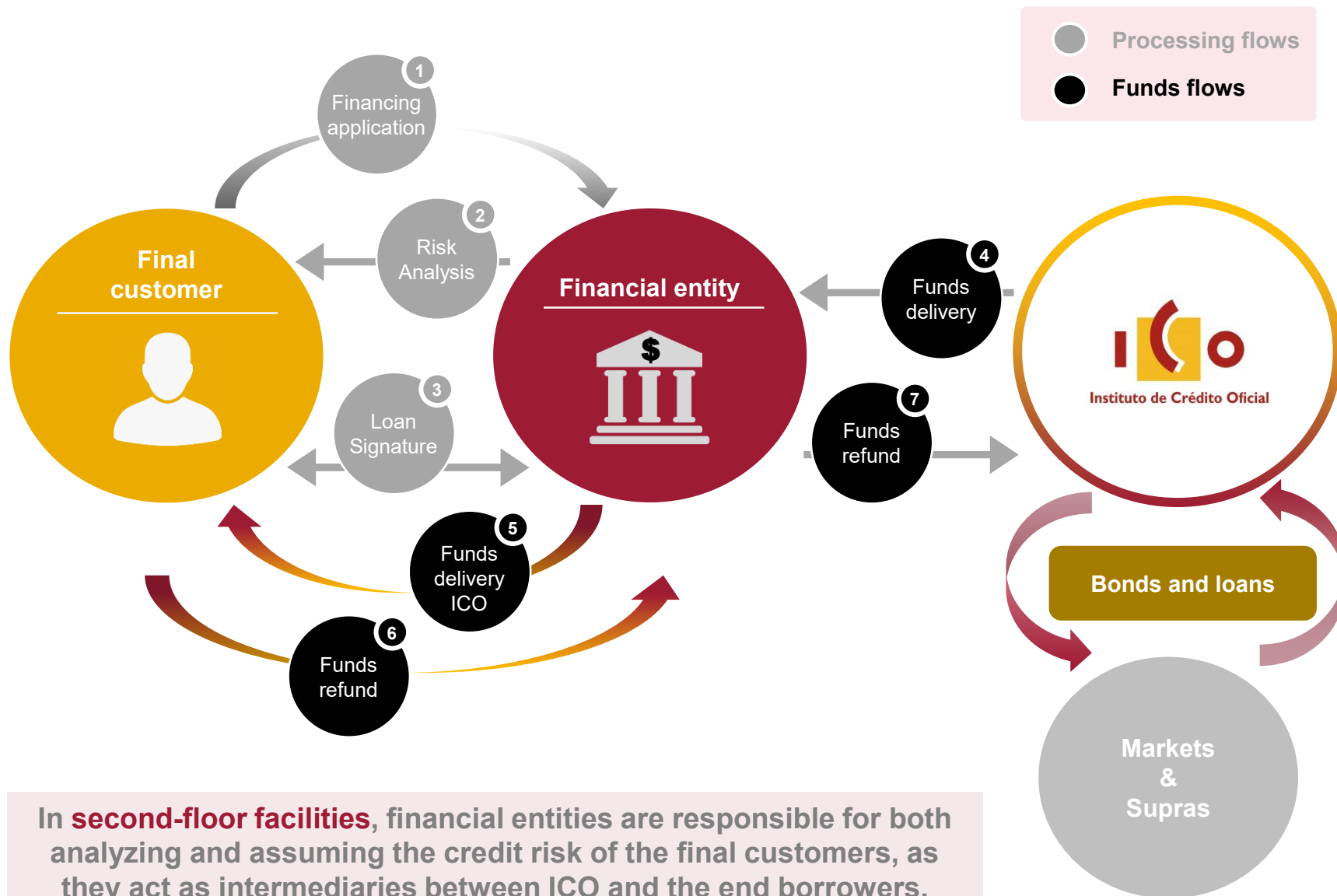
Territorial Funds, Regional & Local Governments
on behalf of Ministry of Finance

ICO, in its capacity as a national promotional bank, has traditionally worked **countercyclically** through the macroeconomic phases in the Spanish economy

ICO lending (€ bn) vs economic activity (GDP %)



Source: ICO, INE



In **second-floor facilities**, financial entities are responsible for both analyzing and assuming the credit risk of the final customers, as they act as intermediaries between ICO and the end borrowers.

España Crece fund permanently expands ICO's capacity to address market failures and finance strategic projects alongside the private sector

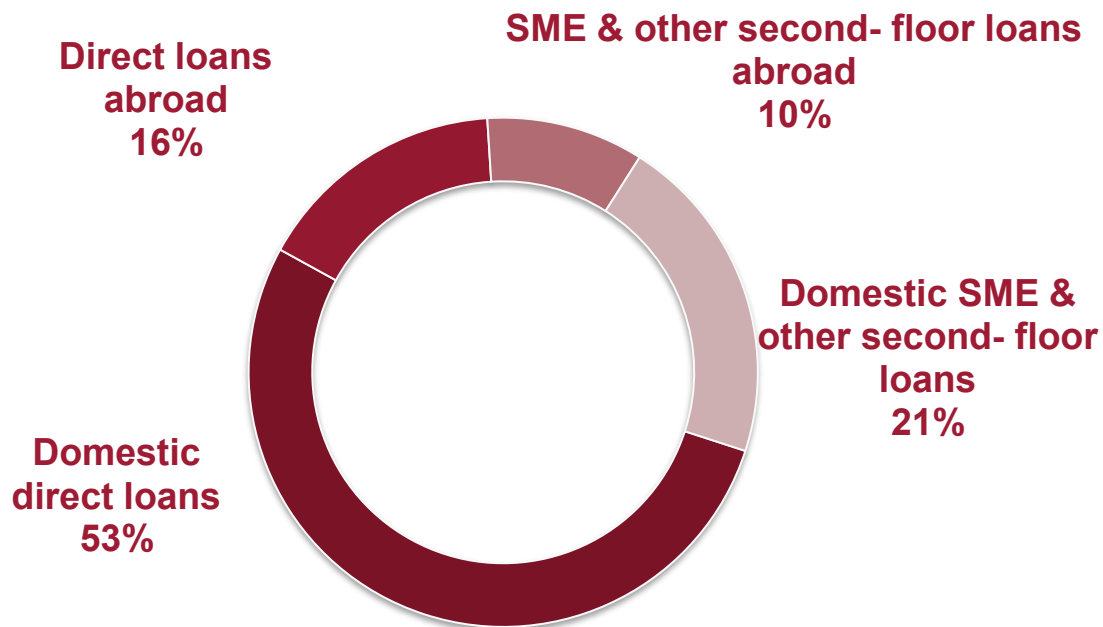
EXECUTION PHASE: ICO has already received the resources from the Recovery and Resilience Facility

€10.5 bn as **CAPITAL INJECTION**
to strengthen investment capacity and
operational solvency

€2.8 bn to **IMPROVE FINANCING CONDITIONS**
and support the eligible financial products

FOUR STRATEGIC PRIORITIES:

- Support strategic technologies and finance flagship projects
- Strengthen SME growth and competitiveness
- Expand the supply of affordable rental housing
- Accelerate the green transition



Data as of 30th June 2026

ICO loan **portfolio** is split 69% - 31%* between **direct lending and second floor facilities**, respectively

26% of the loan book is **international**

* This 31% corresponding to intermediated or 'second floor' loans represents risk linked to the financial sector, which acts as an intermediary, rather than being directly associated with end clients or specific sectors.

	2022	2023	2024	2025	30/06/2026*
Total assets (Mill. EUR)	29,775	31,657	37,780	42,602	47,579
Equity & reserves ¹ (Mill. EUR)	5,515	5,689	5,385	6,076	6,746
Pre-tax profit (Mill. EUR)	178.11	336.89	330.82	379.15	258.87
Net interest income (Mill. EUR)	125.73	290.25	254.57	298.67	182.20
Gross revenue (Mill EUR)	204.58	361.50	358.23	376.87	231.35
Profitability ROA	0.53%	1.09%	0.93%	0.90%	1.13%
Tier I Ratio	33.62%	26.49%	23.02%	22.85%	20.24%
Non-Performing Loans					
Direct Loans	3.67%	4.20%	4.03%	3.98%	3.94%
Total loans incl. second floor loans	2.31%	2.76%	2.54%	2.58%	2.50%
Provision coverage ratio	171%	128%	142%	128%	126%
Efficiency					
Operating expenses over gross revenue	23.37%	13.63%	15.11%	15.87%	13.70%

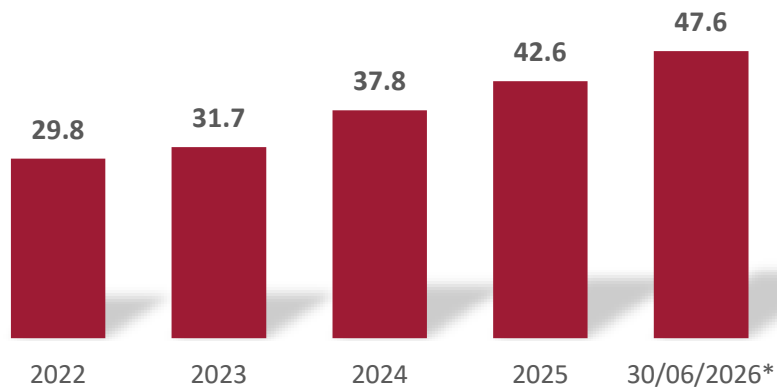
Source: ICO

* Unaudited figures

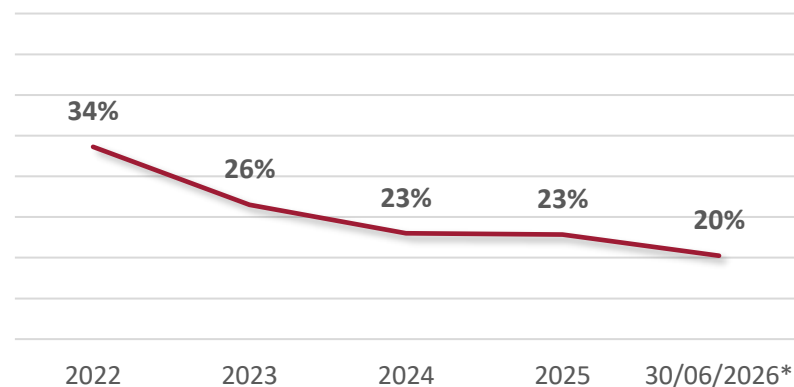
(1) Eligible capital for solvency purposes.

According to the forty-ninth Additional Provision of Act 42/2006 on the General-Government Budget Act, Tier I Ratio may in no case fall below 9.50%. ICO's own funds are of the highest quality (only equity and reserves). ICO has not issued neither subordinated debt, preferred stocks, contingent convertibles nor any other hybrid instruments.

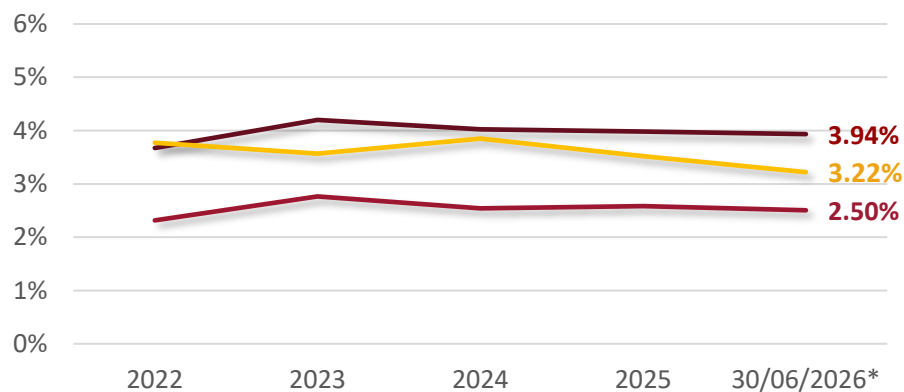
Total assets (EUR billion)



TIER I capital ratio %

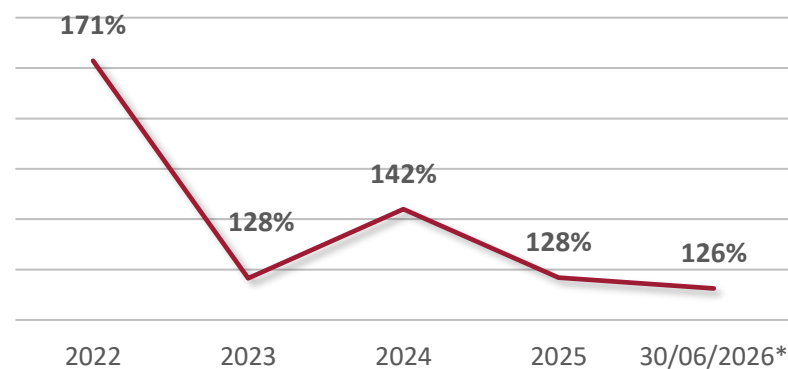


NPL Ratios %



— ICO Direct Loans
 — ICO Total Loans (incl. mediation)
 — Total Spanish Financial System

Provision coverage ratio %

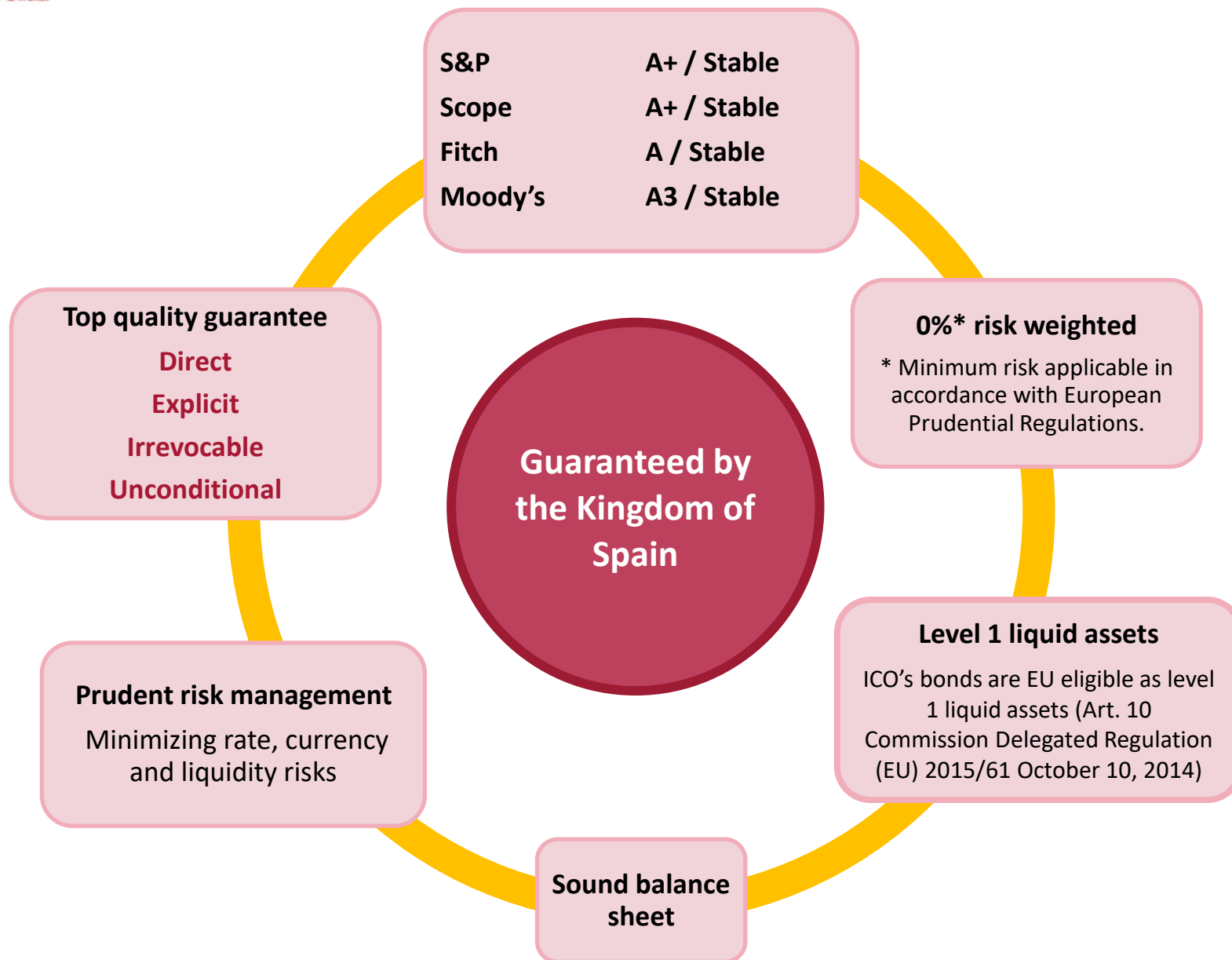


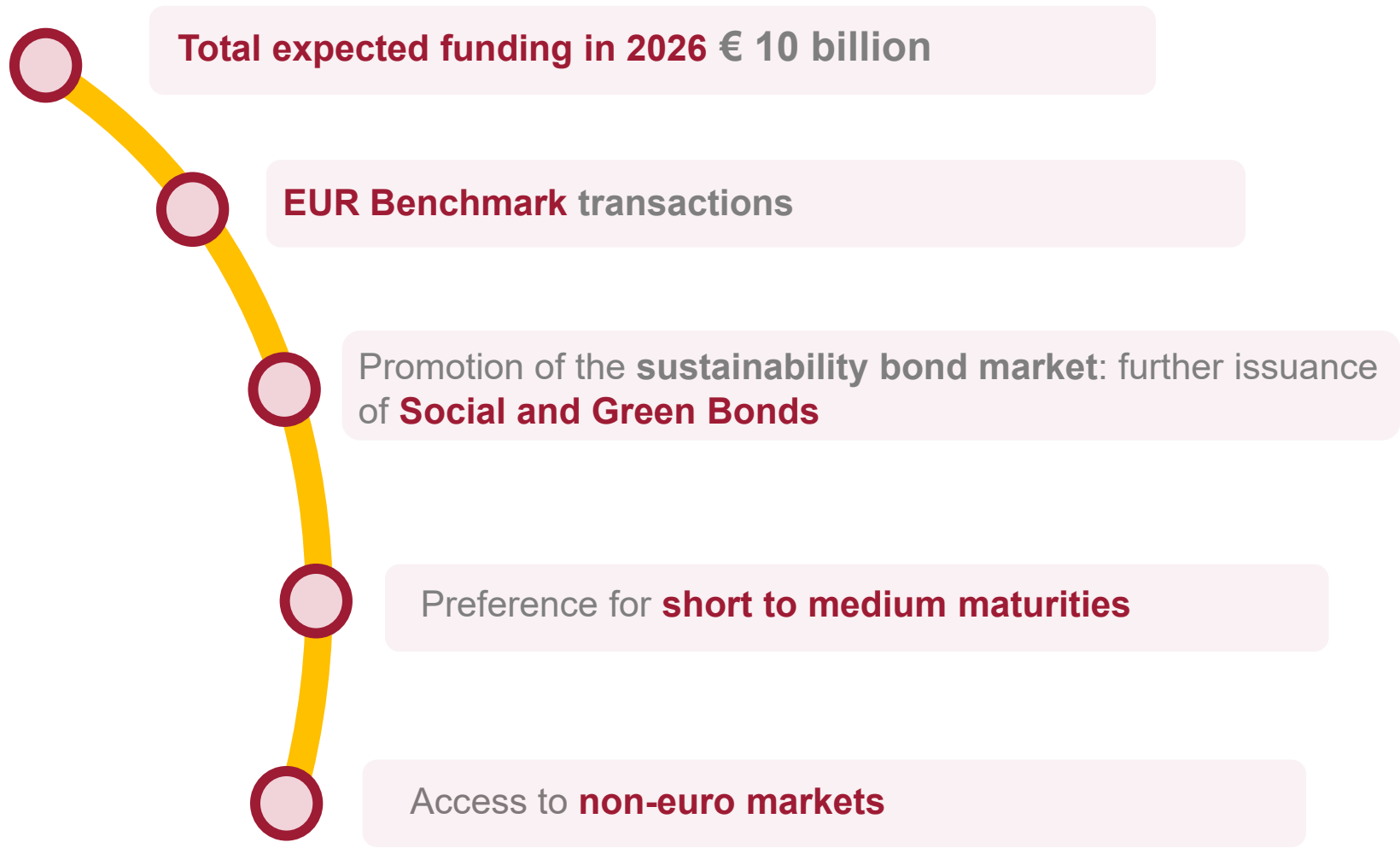
Source: ICO
 Data as of 30th June 2026
 *Unaudited figures

3

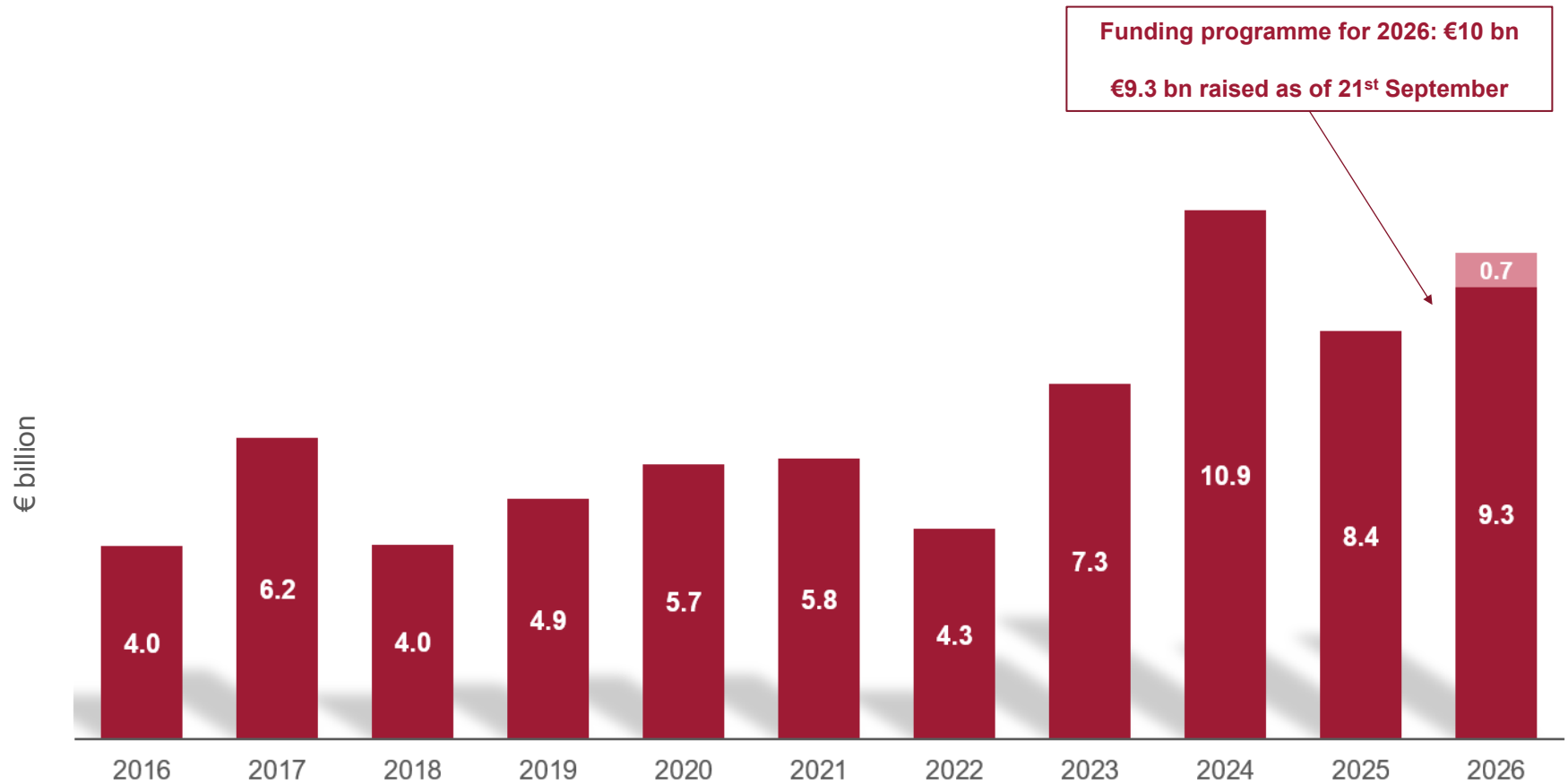
Funding profile



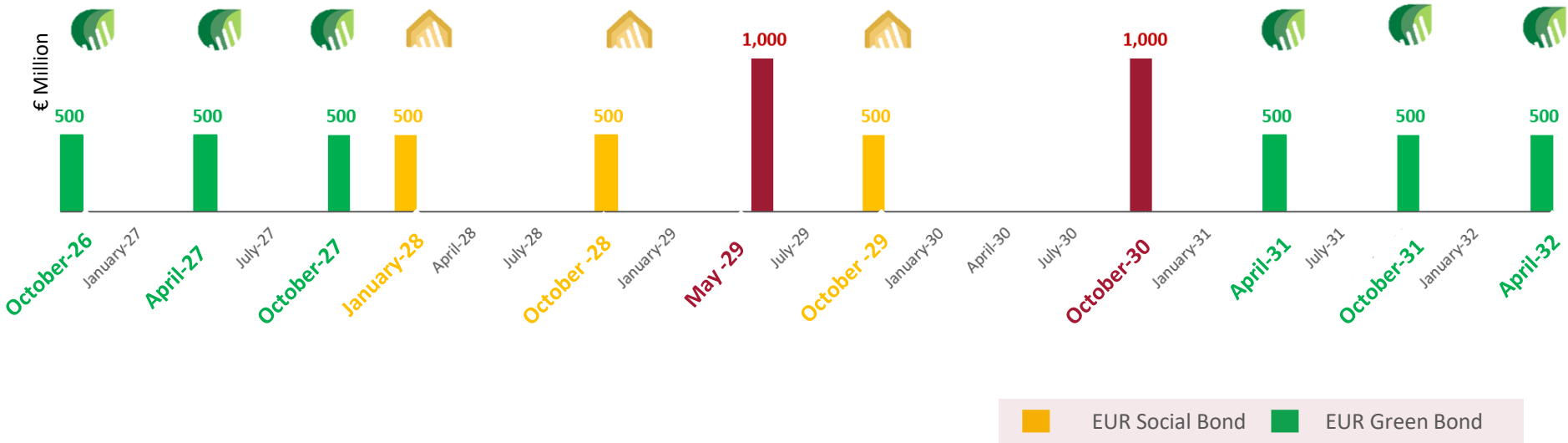




Funding activity

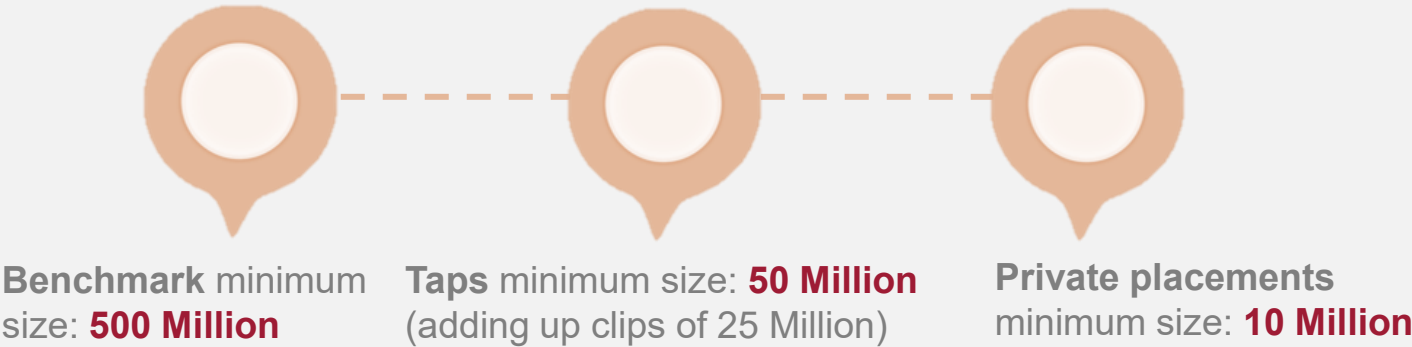


Benchmark curve



Data as of 30th May 2026

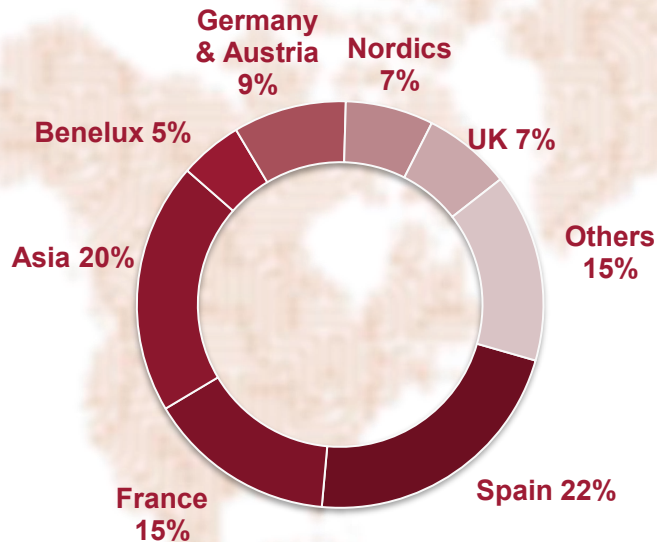
Strategy



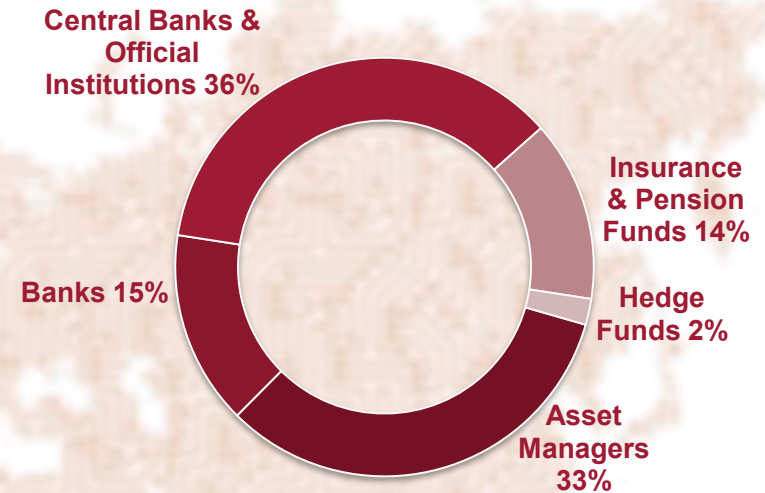
Borrowing profile

(benchmark transactions 2025)

By Region



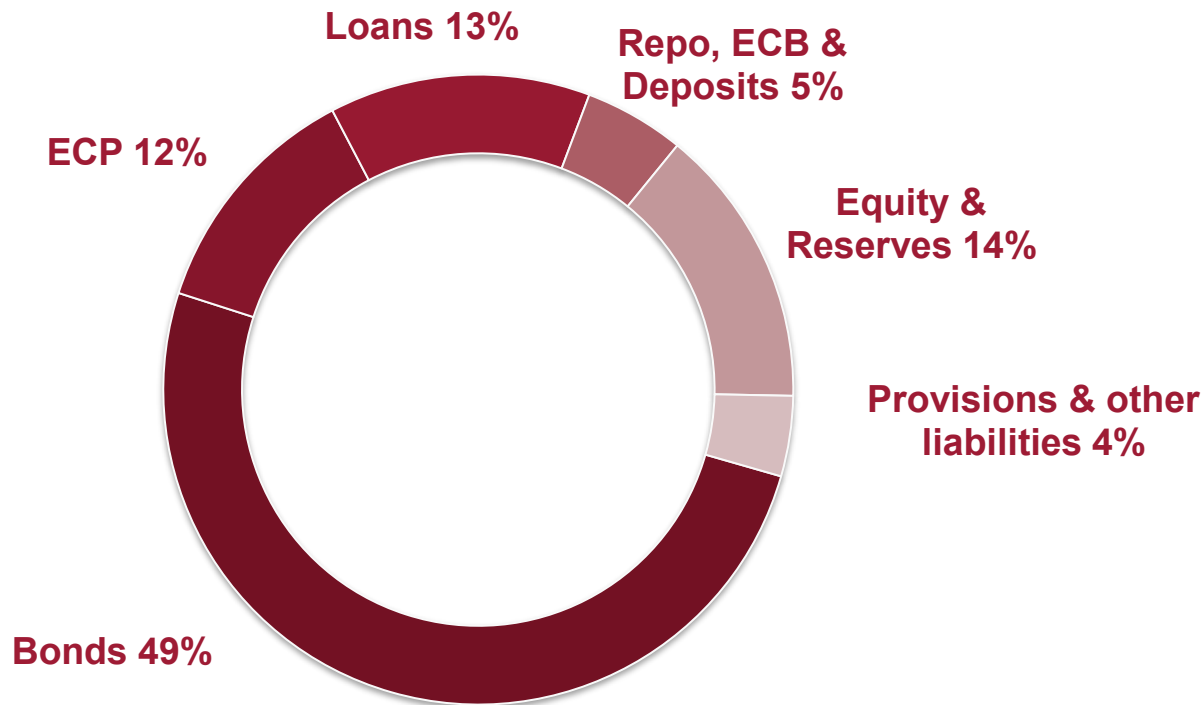
By Investor Type



By ESG participation



Liability breakdown



Total Liabilities: €47,579 Million

4

ICO Social and Green Bonds



ICO issued its inaugural social bond in early 2015 when no guidelines were established yet in this regard. Since this first issuance, ICO has demonstrated its leadership in the social bond market, having issued **12 social bonds amounting to over €6,050 Million**, so far.

ICO reinforced this commitment to the sustainable bond market with the debut in the green bond market in 2019. Since then, the institution has issued **8 green bonds amounting to €4,000 Million**.

ICO has become a referent in the sustainable bond market by having issued **more than €10,050 Million** in different types of sustainable bonds that will help to contribute to a more sustainable world.



Updated May 2026

Main updates

ICMA Alignment

GBP 2025

Use of Proceeds

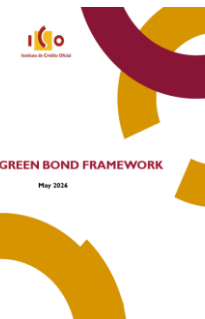
- Eligibility criteria revised to **align, where possible, with the EU Taxonomy substantial contribution criteria**
- Reporting will disclose **split of eligible projects EU Taxonomy-aligned**
- **Updated list of exclusions**, in line with ICO's Social Bond Framework.

Project Categories

Two new project categories:

- Circular Economy
- Climate Change Adaptation

Framework (May 2026)



Available [here](#)

Aligned with
best-in-class market
standards

SPO (May 2026)



Available [here](#)



Project Categories



Renewable energy



Pollution prevention and Control



Energy efficiency



Climate change adaptation



Clean transportation



Circular economy



Green buildings



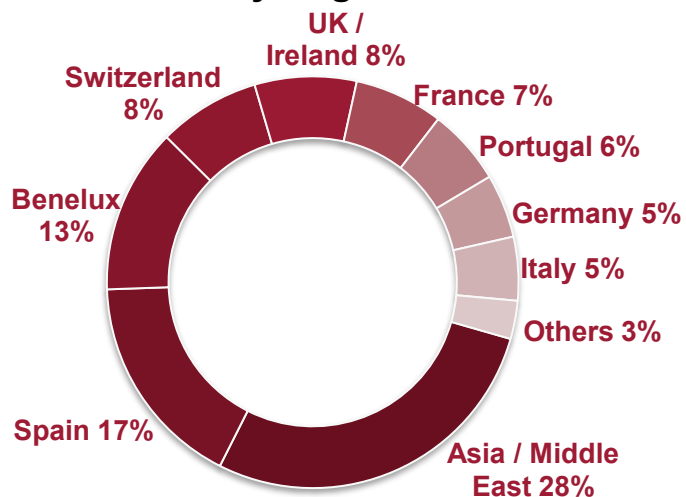
Sustainable water and wastewater management



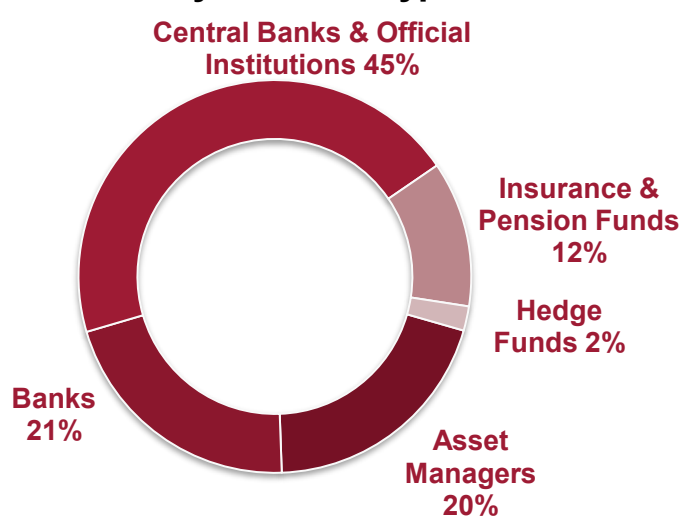
Environmentally sustainable management of living natural resources and land use

8th ICO **GREEN BOND** €500 Million 3.05% October 2031 Issued in May 2026

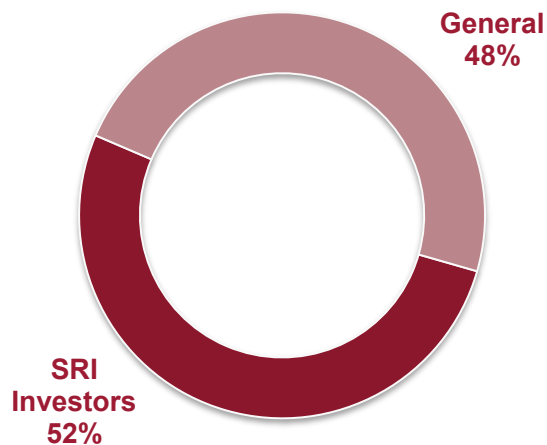
By Region



By Investor Type



By ESG participation



Latest ICO Green Bond reporting May 2026

Green Bond €500 Million 3.05% due April 2032 issued May 2025 (XS3080788683)

Green Bond Reporting

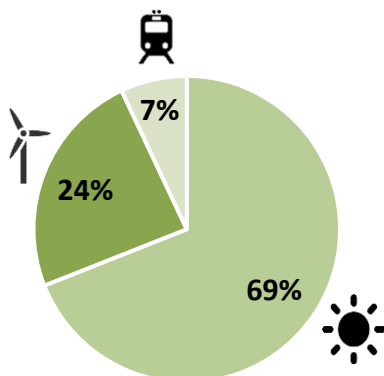


Available [here](#)

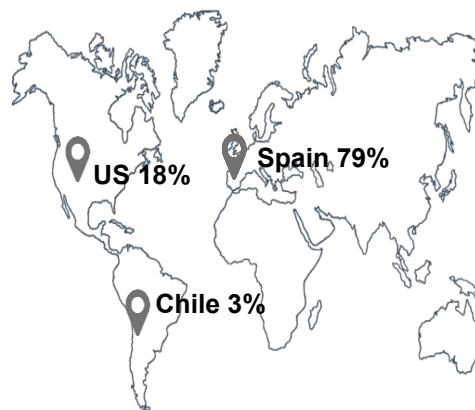
Portfolio Review



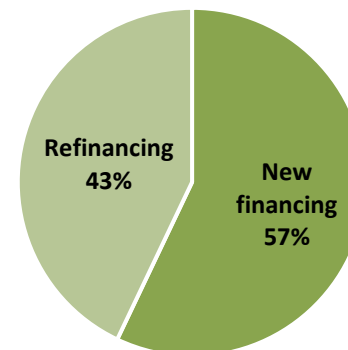
Available [here](#)



Breakdown by energy source



Breakdown by country

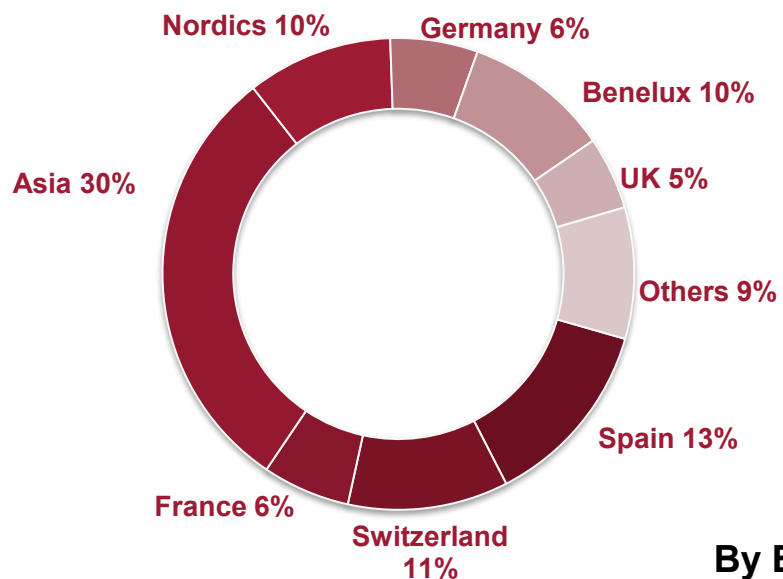


Share of financing vs refinancing

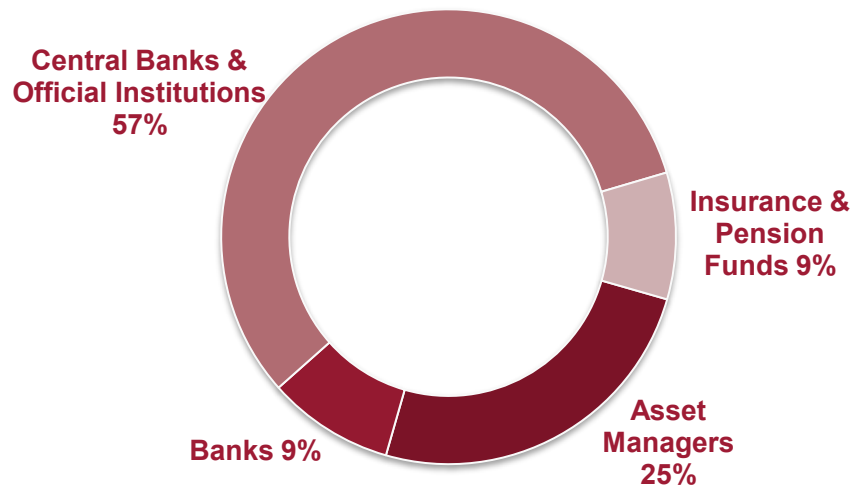
Type of project	Project-level outputs			Bond-level impact	
	Installed Capacity (MW)	Annual energy production (MWh)	Purchased trains	Annual GHG emissions avoided Tn CO2e	Allocated (Euros)
Clean transportation	-	-	80	163	37,129,951
Solar Energy	4,623	8,607,087	-	71,906	343,220,208
Wind Energy	2,778	9,254,433	-	37,241	119,649,840
Total	7,401	17,861,520	80	109,310	500,000,000

12th ICO SOCIAL BOND €500 Million 2.45% April 2030
Issued in October 2025

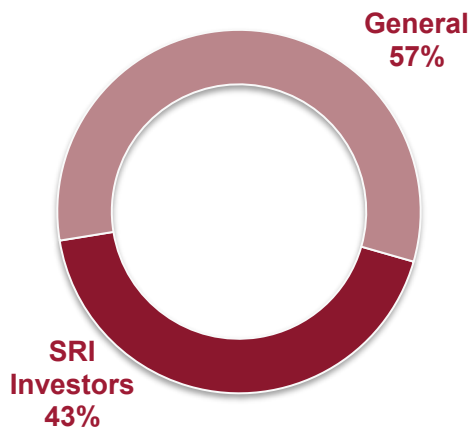
By Region



By Investor Type



By ESG participation



Main updates

ICMA Alignment

SBP 2025

Use of Proceeds

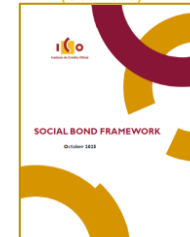
Project categories are eligible with no distinction between type of funding (whether direct lending, second floor facilities or private capital activities).

Project Categories

Two new project categories:

- Food security and sustainable food systems
- Affordable basic infrastructure: energy

Framework (Oct. 2025)



Available [here](#)

SPO (Oct. 2025)



Available [here](#)

Aligned with
best-in-class market
standards



SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT GOALS



Project Categories



Affordable basic infrastructure

Water & sanitation/ Connectivity & digital access/ Energy



Access to essential services

Healthcare / Education / Professional training/
Financing in case of natural or health disasters



Affordable Housing



Employment generation and preservation through SME funding

Economically underperforming or depopulated regions



Socioeconomic advancement and empowerment



Food security and sustainable food systems

Target Populations

Underserved areas, excluded or marginalized communities

Non-Profit healthcare facilities and senior healthcare centres
Public education system/ Vulnerable individuals in education and employment/ Businesses and individuals in disaster-affected regions

Eligible beneficiaries according to socio-economic requirements set by the competent authorities

SMEs in line with EU's standards located in economically underperforming or depopulated regions

Elderly or disabled individuals/ Businesses employing a high % of disabled workers/ Victims of gender violence, risk population and minorities/ Migrants/ EU-aligned social funds and start-ups

Smallholder farmers/ Underserved areas/ Excluded or marginalized communities

€500 Million for social projects that have helped mobilize **€781 Million** funds



Affordable housing

- **€54.66** Millions allocated
- Construction of a total of **1,303 homes** to be incorporated into the rental market for vulnerable groups

11%



Access to essential services: Access to healthcare

- **€15** Millions allocated
- **7 senior healthcare centres / homes** built
- Capacity for **1,039 new residents**

3%



SME

SME Lending: Economically underperforming regions

75%

- **€375.30** Millions allocated
- **3,501 projects** financed
- **32,600 jobs** created and/or retained



Affordable basic infrastructure: Water and sanitation

10%

- **€48.80** Millions allocated
- **2 sanitation projects** financed
- **933,100 beneficiaries**
- **518,400 m3/day** of drinking water supplied



Access to essential services: Access to education

1%

- **€6.24** Millions allocated
- **5 education centers** improved
- **369 teachers** trained that will teach **1,452 students**



Social Bond Reporting



Available [here](#)

Portfolio Review



Available [here](#)

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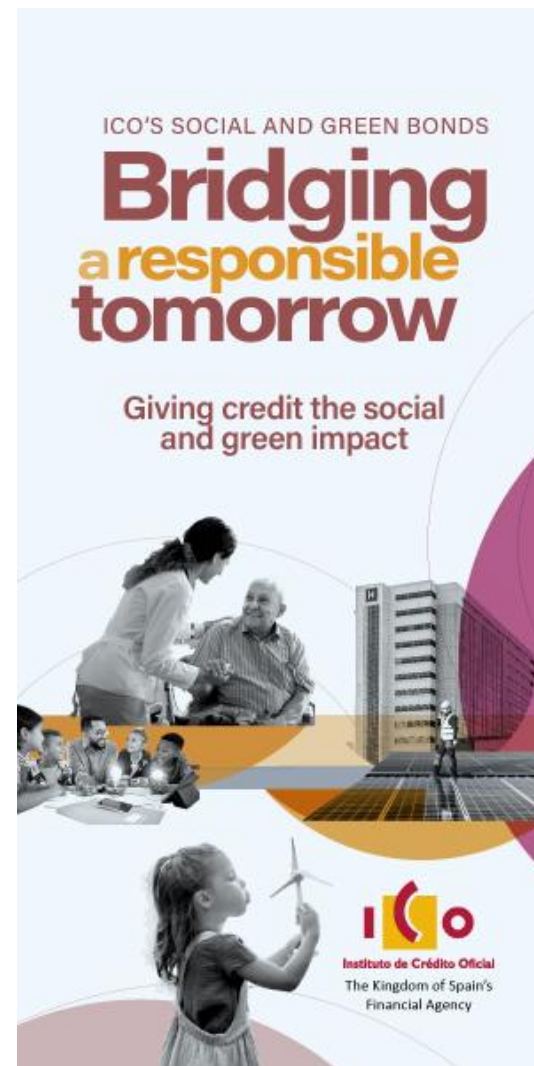
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